

CGT Exome v3.2.3

Patient Information		Sample Information		Clinic Information	
Unique pat id.:	0067108 - 15429829	Sample type:	Blood (EDTA)	Clinic:	IVI BUENOS AIRES
Patient name:		Date of draw:	19/07/2022	Clinician:	FERNANDO NEUSPILLER
Patient DOB:		Date of receipt:	21/07/2022		
Gender:	Female	Report date/time:	03/01/2023		04:07
Ethnic group:					
Indication:	No family history				

TEST RESULTS

NEGATIVE

INTERPRETATION OF TEST RESULTS

For a negative test result, the risk of having children affected by the investigated conditions decreases significantly compared to the general population. This is also the case for a negative personal result when a partner or gamete donor is a carrier for one or more of these analyzed genes. However, due to test limitations associated with any genetic test, this low risk is not zero (see limitations section and informed consent)

LOW COVERAGE VARIANTS

GDF6:NM_001001557.2:c.746C>A;TMEM231:NM_001077416.2:c.597+1G>A;PDHX:NM_001135024.1:c.88delT;TYMP:NM_001257989.1:c.1316-1G>A;NEB:NM_001271208.1:c.7227+2T>C;GCSH:NM_004483.4:c.1A>G;TK2:NM_004614.4:c.103C>T;TECPR2:NM_014844.4:c.1568delC;MYO15A:NM_016239.3:c.2000delC;DLL3:NM_016941.3:c.534C>A;RPGRIP1:NM_020366.3:c.2662C>T;RPGRIP1:NM_020366.3:c.2668C>T;RPGRIP1:NM_020366.3:c.2710+1G>A;FA2H:NM_024306.4:c.70dupG;ARX:NM_139058.2:c.1465delG;TERT:NM_198253.2:c.112delC. These variants have a coverage lower than 7X and it is not possible to determine if they are present or not in the sample (non-informative variants).

TEST DESCRIPTION

The Carrier Genetic Test (CGT) is a preconception DNA screening test that aims to identify individuals and couples at increased risk of conceiving children affected by a monogenic disease. Knowledge of this risk may influence a couple's decision to conceive or encourage the couple to adopt preventive measures, including preimplantation genetic testing for the at risk disease (PGT-M) and prenatal genetic testing, or to use donated gametes. The multigene CGT interrogates thousands of DNA variants using a high-throughput technology (Next Generation Sequencing, NGS).

COMMENTS

The clinic requests the report in English language.

TEST METHODOLOGY

1. DNA extraction from the biological sample. 2. Next Generation Sequencing of gene regions where known mutations are located (list available at <https://cgt.igenomix.com/diseases-list/>). 3. Raw data analysis using bioinformatics (bioinformatic pipeline v1.0). QC parameters require that more than 99.7% of the tested variants have coverage greater than the minimum read depth (7x). 4. Complementary testing by other techniques for: a) SMN1 gene: exon 7 deletion; b) CYP21A2 gene: frequent mutations; c) HBA1/HBA2 genes: frequent deletions; d) FMR1 gene: CGG repeat sizing (females only); e) DMD gene: frequent deletions/duplications; f) F8 gene: intron 22 inversion (females only); g) FXN gene: GAA repeat sizing.



TEST LIMITATIONS

The CGT test only includes analysis of the specific variants included into the list (list of variants analyzed are available by request), and no others. Therefore, the CGT test does not cover all monogenic diseases nor 100% of disease-causing mutations for each tested gene. The test does not include the analysis of conditions associated with mitochondrial DNA, multifactorial, digenic or dominant inheritance. The test does not detect large rearrangements (inversions, deletions and duplications more than 15 nucleotides), mutations located in regulatory regions or intronic regions outside the +/- 3bp cut off or in low sequence coverage areas. DNA changes caused by trinucleotide repeat expansions are not detected, except those indicated in the methodology section. For copy number variation analysis, when a normal result is obtained (2 copies detected), it is not possible to be certain that the two copies are each in one of the two alleles (non-carrier) or if both are in the same allele (cis) and no copies in the other (silent carrier). Finally, if our assessment of a variant fails to meet our QC parameters due to low coverage, a result for the variant(s) will not be issued.

The analytical detection rate is higher than 99%. The clinical sensitivity varies among conditions (e.g.: for HEXB gene, 30% of affected patients are carriers of a 16 kb deletion that is not included in the test). The sensitivity for SMN1 is approximately 96% because point mutations or small ins/del are not analyzed and, for a normal result (2 copies detected), it is not possible to be certain that the two copies are each in one of the two alleles (non-carrier) or if both are in the same allele (cis) and no copies in the other (carrier).

A negative result for the variants included in CGT does not exclude the possibility of being a carrier. The presence of pseudogenes and/or rare polymorphisms and/or homopolymers may lead to false negative or false positive results. A negative result for the CGT variants does not exclude the possibility of a de novo mutation being present in the offspring. In the general population there is a 3-5% risk for birth defects caused by genetic and/or non-genetic factors not detected by this type of test. Germline mosaicism or low-level somatic mosaicism cannot be detected. As with any laboratory test, there is a small chance that this result may be inaccurate for a procedural reason such as an error during sample collection, labelling, processing, data collection or interpretation. Please note that the classification of variants can change over time. To check whether there have been any changes to the classification of reported variants, please contact IGENOMIX.

LEGAL/QUALITY

IGENOMIX ARGENTINA S.A will only release the report once a completed Test Requisition Form is received. The clinic/clinician/certified health professional requesting the test is responsible for obtaining and taking custody of "Informed Consent" from the patient as depicted by national guidelines and/or legislation.

This test was developed, and its performance characteristics determined by IGENOMIX ARGENTINA S.A . It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. The test is used as a laboratory developed test for clinical purposes.

*IGENOMIX SPAIN holds CLIA Certificate of Compliance: #99D2146167. Part of this test has been outsourced to a referral laboratory whose QMS is based on high Quality Standards, periodically monitored by Igenomix SPAIN and audited by independent external parties.

EXEMPTION CLAUSE OF DIAGNOSTIC LIABILITY

The genetic diagnosis services carried out by IGENOMIX ARGENTINA S.A are exclusively intended to be interpreted by qualified/certified health professionals.

The result obtained by this test and the information that could be derived from it, cannot be considered in any case as substitute of genetic counselling or medical treatment by a trained professional neither represent itself a medical enquiry. We recommend that you consult your physician for genetic testing & counselling upon reception of your results.

Any result should be interpreted in the context of all available clinical findings, within the general context of a medical investigation, which must be conducted by clinically trained professionals. IGENOMIX ARGENTINA S.A is not responsible for any decisions made or actions undertaken by the contracting party based on the results provided by IGENOMIX ARGENTINA S.A or otherwise., nor the harmful temporary consequences diverted by its use, making specific discretion of taking appropriate legal measures assuming an improper use of those mentioned studies and analysis.



SIGNED



Ana Cervero PhD
2703-CV
Laboratory Director

COUNTERSIGNED



Lic. Daniela Lorenzi
Manager de Laboratorio

This test or part of this test has been outsourced to a referral Laboratory (IGENOMIX Group) CLIA #99D2146167



GNPTAB, GNPTG, GNRHR, GNS, GORAB, GOSR2, GOT2, GP1BA, GP1BB, GP6, GP9, GPAA1, GPC6, GPD1, GPHN, GPI, GPIHBP1, GPR143, GPR179, GPR68, GPSM2, GPT2, GPX4, GRHL2, GRHPR, GRID2, GRIK2, GRIN1, GRIP1, GRK1, GRM1, GRM6, GRN, GRXCR1, GSC, GSS, GTF2H5, GTPBP2, GTPBP3, GUCY2C, GUCY2D, GUF1, GUSB, GYG1, GYS1, GYS2, GZF1, H6PD, HAAO, HACE1, HADH, HADHA, HADHB, HAMP, HARS1, HAX1, HBA, HBA1, HBA2, HBB, HCFC1, HELLS, HEPACAM, HERC1, HERC2, HES7, HESX1, HEXA, HEXB, HFM1, HGD, HGF, HGSNAT, HIBCH, HIKESHI, HINT1, HJV, HK1, HLCS, HMGCL, HMGCS2, HMOX1, HMX1, HNMT, HOGA1, HOXA1, HOXB1, HOXC13, HPCA, HPD, HPGD, HPRT1, HPS1, HPS3, HPS4, HPS5, HPS6, HPSE2, HR, HSD11B2, HSD17B10, HSD17B3, HSD17B4, HSD3B2, HSD3B7, HSPA9, HSPD1, HSPG2, HTRA1, HTRA2, HYAL1, HYDIN, HYLS1, IARS1, IBA57, ICOS, IDH3B, IDS, IDUA, IER3IP1, IFNGR1, IFNGR2, IFT122, IFT140, IFT172, IFT43, IFT52, IFT80, IFT81, IGF1, IGF1R, IGFALS, IGFBP7, IGHMBP2, IGLL1, IHH, IKBKB, IL10RA, IL10RB, IL11RA, IL12B, IL12RB1, IL17RA, IL17RC, IL1RAP1, IL1RN, IL21R, IL2RA, IL2RG, IL36RN, IL7R, ILDR1, IMPA1, IMPG2, INPP5E, INPP5K, INPPL1, INS, INSR, INTS1, INVS, IQCB1, IQCE, IRAK4, IRF8, IRX5, ISCA1, ISCA2, ISCU, ISG15, ITCH, ITGA2B, ITGA3, ITGA6, ITGA7, ITGA8, ITGB2, ITGB3, ITGB4, ITGB6, ITK, ITPA, ITPR1, IVD, IYD, JAGN1, JAK3, JAM3, JUP, KANK2, KARS1, KATNB1, KATNIP, KCNE1, KCNJ1, KCNJ10, KCNJ11, KCNJ13, KCNV2, KCTD7, KDM5C, KDSR, KERA, KHDC3L, KIAA0586, KIAA0753, KIAA1109, KIAA1549, KIF14, KIF1A, KIF1C, KIF7, KIFBP, KISS1R, KIZ, KLHL3, KLHL40, KLHL41, KLHL7, KLK4, KLKB1, KNL1, KPTN, KREMEN1, KRT10, KRT14, KRT25, KRT5, KRT85, KY, KYNU, L1CAM, L2HGDH, LAMA1, LAMA2, LAMA3, LAMB1, LAMB2, LAMB3, LAMC2, LAMC3, LARGE1, LARP7, LARS1, LARS2, LAT, LBR, LCA5, LCAT, LCK, LCT, LDHA, LDLRAP1, LEMD2, LEP, LEPR, LGI4, LHB, LHCGR, LHFPL5, LHX3, LIAS, LIFR, LIG4, LIM2, LINS1, LIPA, LIPE, LIPH, LIPN, LIPT1, LIPT2, LMAN1, LMBRD1, LMF1, LMNA, LMOD3, LONP1, LOXHD1, LPAR6, LPIN1, LPIN2, LPL, LRAT, LRBA, LRIG2, LRIT3, LRMDA, LRP2, LRP4, LRP5, LRPAP1, LRPPRC, LRRC6, LRSAM1, LRTOMT, LSS, LTBP2, LTBP3, LTBP4, LYRM7, LYST, LZTFL1, LZTR1, MAG, MAGI2, MAK, MALT1, MAN1B1, MAN2B1, MANBA, MAP3K20, MAPKB1, MAPT, MARS, MARS2, MARVELD2, MASP1, MAT1A, MATN3, MBOAT7, MC2R, MCCC1, MCCC2, MCEE, MCFD2, MCIDAS, MCM3AP, MCM4, MCM9, MCOLN1, MCPH1, MDH2, MECP2, MECP2, MECP2, MED17, MED23, MED25, MEFV, MEGF10, MEGF8, MEOX1, MERTK, MESP2, METTL23, MFF, MFN2, MFRP, MFSD2A, MFSD8, MGAT2, MGME1, MGP, MICU1, MID1, MIPEP, MITF, MKKS, MKS1, MLC1, MLPH, MLYCD, MMAA, MMAB, MMACHC, MMADHC, MME, MMP13, MMP2, MMP20, MMP21, MMUT, MOCOS, MOCS1, MOCS2, MOGS, MPC1, MPDU1, MPDZ, MPI, MPIOG6B, MPL, MPLKIP, MPO, MPV17, MPZ, MRAP, MRE11, MRPS16, MRPS22, MRPS34, MSH3, MSMO1, MSRB3, MSTO1, MTFMT, MTHFD1, MTHFR, MTM1, MTMR2, MTO1, MTR, MTRR, MTPP, MUSK, MUTYH, MVK, MYBPC1, MYD88, MYH2, MYMK, MYO15A, MYO18B, MYO1E, MYO3A, MYO5A, MYO5B, MYO6, MYO7A, MYPN, NADK2, NAGA, NAGLU, NAGS, NALCN, NANS, NARS2, NAXE, NBAS, NBEAL2, NBN, NCAPD3, NCF1, NCF2, NCF4, NDE1, NDP, NDRG1, NDST1, NDUFA10, NDUFA11, NDUFA12, NDUFA2, NDUFA9, NDUFAF1, NDUFAF2, NDUFAF3, NDUFAF5, NDUFAF6, NDUFB3, NDUFB9, NDUFS1, NDUFS2, NDUFS3, NDUFS4, NDUFS6, NDUFS7, NDUFS8, NDUFV1, NDUFV2, NEB, NECTIN1, NECTIN4, NEFL, NEK1, NEK8, NEK9, NEU1, NEUROG3, NFU1, NGF, NGLY1, NHEJ1, NHLRC1, NHP2, NIN, NIPAL4, NKX2-6, NKX3-2, NKX6-2, NLRP1, NLRP7, NME8, NMNAT1, NNT, NOP10, NPC1, NPC2, NPHP1, NPHP3, NPHP4, NPHS1, NPHS2, NPR2, NROB1, NR1H4, NR2E3, NRL, NRXN1, NSMCE2, NSUN2, NT5C2, NT5C3A, NT5E, NTHL1, NTRK1, NUBPL, NUP107, NUP62, NUP93, OAT, OBSL1, OCA2, OCLN, OCRL, ODAD1, ODAD2, ODAD3, OPA1, OPA3, OPHN1, OPTN, ORAI1, ORC1, ORC4, ORC6, OSGEP, OSTM1, OTC, OTOA, OTOF, OTOG, OTOGL, OTUD6B, OTULIN, OXCT1, P2RY12, P3H1, P3H2, PADI3, PADI6, PAH, PAK3, PALB2, PAM16, PANK2, PAPSS2, PARK7, PARN, PATL2, PAX7, PC, PCARE, PCBD1, PCCA, PCCB, PCDH12, PCDH15, PCK2, PCNT, PCSK1, PCYT1A, PDE10A, PDE6A, PDE6B, PDE6C, PDE6G, PDE6H, PDHA1, PDHB, PDHX, PDP1, PDSS1, PDSS2, PDX1, PDXK, PDZD7, PEPD, PET100, PEX1, PEX10, PEX11B, PEX12, PEX13, PEX14, PEX16, PEX19, PEX2, PEX26, PEX3, PEX5, PEX6, PEX7, PFKM, PGAM2, PGAP1, PGAP2, PGAP3, PGK1, PGM1, PGM3, PHF8, PHGDH, PHKB, PHKG2, PHOX2A, PHYH, PI4KA, PIBF1, PIEZO1, PIEZO2, PIGC, PIGG, PIGL, PIGM, PIGN, PIGO, PIGT, PIGV, PIGW, PIGY, PINK1, PIP5K1C, PJVK, PKD1L1, PKHD1, PKLR, PKP1, PLA2G6, PLAA, PLCB1, PLCB4, PLCD1, PLCE1, PLD1, PLEC, PLEKHG5, PLG, PLK4, PLOD1, PLOD2, PLOD3, PLP1, PLPBP, PMM2, PMP22, PMPCA, PMPCB, PNKP, PNP, PNPLA1, PNPLA2, PNPLA6, PNPO, PNPT1, POC1A, POC1B, POLE, POLG, POLH, POLR1C, POLR1D, POLR3A, POLR3B, POMC, POMGNT1, POMGNT2, POMK, POMP, POMT1, POMT2, POP1, POR, POU1F1, POU3F4, PPA2, PPIB, PPM1K, PPP1R15B, PPT1, PQBP1, PRCD, PRDM12, PRDM5, PRDX1, PREPL, PRF1, PRG4, PRICKLE1, PRKCD, PRKN, PRKRA, PRMT7, PROC, PRODH, PROM1, PROP1, PROS1, PRPH2, PRPS1, PRRX1, PRSS1, PRSS12, PRSS56, PRUNE1, PRX, PSAP, PSAT1, PSMB8, PSMC3IP, PSPH, PTF1A, PTH, PTH1R, PTPN23, PTPRC, PTPRO, PTPRQ, PTRH2, PTS, PUS1, PXDN, PYCR1, PYCR2, PYGL, PYGM, PYROXD1, QARS1, QDPR, RAB18, RAB23, RAB27A, RAB28, RAB33B, RAB3GAP1, RAB3GAP2, RAD50, RAD51C, RAG1, RAG2, RAPSN, RARB, RARS1, RARS2, RASGRP1, RAX, RBBP8, RBCK1, RBM8A, RBP3, RBP4, RCBTB1, RD3, RDH12, RDH5, RDX, RECQL4, REEP6, RELN, REN, RETREG1, RFT1, RFX5, RFX6, RFXANK, RFXAP, RHO, RIN2, RIPK4, RIPOR2, RLB1, RMND1, RMRP, RNASEH1, RNASEH2A, RNASEH2B, RNASEH2C, RNASET2, RNF168, RNF216, RNU4ATAC, ROBO3, ROGDI, ROM1, ROR2, RORC, RP1, RP2, RPE65, RPGR, RPGRIP1, RPGRIP1L, RRM2B, RS1, RSPH1, RSPH3, RSPH4A, RSPH9, RSP04, RSPRY1, RTEL1, RTN4IP1, RTTN, RUSC2, RXYLT1, RYR1, S1PR2, SACS, SAG, SAMD9, SAMHD1, SAR1B, SARS2, SBDS, SBF1, SBF2, SC5D, SCARB2, SCARF2, SCN1B, SCN4A, SCN9A, SCNN1A, SCNN1B, SCNN1G, SCO1, SCO2, SCYL1, SDCCAG8, SDHA, SDHAF1, SDR9C7, SEC23A, SEC23B, SEC24D, SECISBP2, SELENON, SEMA4A, SEPSECS, SERAC1, SERPINA1, SERPINB7, SERPINB8, SERPINC1, SERPINE1, SERPINF1, SERPINF2, SERPING1, SERPINH1, SETX, SFRP4, SFTPB, SFXN4, SGCA, SGCB, SGCD, SGCG, SGPL1, SGSH, SH2D1A, SH3PXD2B, SH3TC2, SI, SIL1, SIX6, SKIV2L, SLC10A2, SLC11A2, SLC12A1, SLC12A3, SLC12A5, SLC12A6,



SLC13A5, SLC16A1, SLC16A2, SLC17A5, SLC18A3, SLC19A2, SLC19A3, SLC1A1, SLC1A4, SLC22A12, SLC22A5, SLC24A1, SLC24A4, SLC24A5, SLC25A1, SLC25A12, SLC25A13, SLC25A15, SLC25A19, SLC25A20, SLC25A22, SLC25A26, SLC25A3, SLC25A38, SLC25A4, SLC25A46, SLC26A2, SLC26A3, SLC26A4, SLC26A5, SLC27A4, SLC29A3, SLC2A1, SLC2A10, SLC2A2, SLC2A9, SLC30A10, SLC33A1, SLC34A1, SLC34A2, SLC34A3, SLC35A1, SLC35A3, SLC35C1, SLC35D1, SLC37A4, SLC38A8, SLC39A13, SLC39A14, SLC39A4, SLC39A8, SLC3A1, SLC45A1, SLC45A2, SLC46A1, SLC4A1, SLC4A11, SLC4A4, SLC52A2, SLC52A3, SLC5A1, SLC5A2, SLC5A5, SLC5A7, SLC6A17, SLC6A19, SLC6A3, SLC6A5, SLC6A8, SLC6A9, SLC7A14, SLC7A7, SLC7A9, SLC9A3, SLCO2A1, SLITRK6, SLURP1, SLX4, SMARCAL1, SMARCD2, SMG9, SMN1, SMOC1, SMOC2, SMPD1, SNAP29, SNX10, SNX14, SOBP, SOD1, SOHLH1, SOST, SOX18, SP110, SP7, SPAG1, SPARC, SPART, SPATA5, SPATA7, SPEG, SPG11, SPG21, SPG7, SPINK1, SPINK5, SPINT2, SPR, SPRTN, SPTA1, SPTBN2, SPTBN4, SQSTM1, SRD5A2, SRD5A3, ST14, ST3GAL3, ST3GAL5, STAC3, STAG3, STAMPB, STAR, STAT1, STAT2, STAT5B, STIL, STIM1, STK4, STRA6, STRADA, STRC, STUB1, STX11, STXBP2, SUCLA2, SUCLG1, SUFU, SUGCT, SULT2B1, SUMF1, SUN5, SUOX, SURF1, SYN1, SYNE1, SYNE4, SYNJ1, SYT14, SZT2, TAC3, TACO1, TACR3, TACSTD2, TAF13, TAF2, TAF6, TALDO1, TANGO2, TAP1, TAP2, TAPBP, TAPT1, TAT, TBC1D20, TBC1D23, TBC1D24, TBC1D7, TBCD, TBCE, TBCK, TBX15, TBX19, TBXAS1, TCAP, TCIRG1, TCN2, TCTN1, TCTN2, TCTN3, TDP1, TDP2, TDRD7, TECPR2, TECR, TECRL, TECTA, TELO2, TENM3, TERT, TEX15, TF, TFR2, TERC, TG, TGDS, TGM1, TGM5, TH, THOC2, THOC6, THRB, TIMM50, TIMMDC1, TJP2, TK2, TKT, TLE6, TMC1, TMC6, TMC8, TMCO1, TMEM107, TMEM126A, TMEM126B, TMEM138, TMEM165, TMEM199, TMEM216, TMEM231, TMEM237, TMEM260, TMEM67, TMEM70, TMIE, TMPRSS15, TMPRSS3, TMPRSS6, TMTC3, TNFRSF11A, TNFRSF11B, TNFRSF13B, TNFSF11, TNIK, TNNT1, TNXB, TOE1, TOP3A, TP53RK, TPI1, TPK1, TPM3, TPO, TPP1, TPRN, TRAF3IP1, TRAIIP, TRAPPC11, TRAPPC12, TRAPPC6B, TRAPPC9, TRDN, TREM2, TREX1, TRHR, TRIM2, TRIM32, TRIM37, TRIOBP, TRIP11, TRIP13, TRIP4, TRIT1, TRMT10A, TRMT10C, TRMT5, TRMU, TRNT1, TRPM1, TRPM6, TRPV6, TSEN15, TSEN2, TSEN34, TSEN54, TSFM, TSHB, TSHR, TTC19, TTC21B, TTC37, TTC7A, TTC8, TTI2, TLL5, TTN, TTPA, TUBA8, TUBGCP4, TUBGCP6, TUFM, TULP1, TUSC3, TWIST2, TWNK, TXNL4A, TYK2, TYMP, TYR, TYROBP, TYRP1, UBA5, UBE2T, UBE3A, UBE3B, UBR1, UCHL1, UFM1, UGT1A1, UMPS, UNC13D, UNC80, UNG, UPB1, UPF3B, UQCRB, UQCRC2, UQCRCQ, UROD, UROS, USB1, USH1C, USH1G, USH2A, USP18, UVSSA, VAC14, VARS1, VARS2, VDR, VIPAS39, VKORC1, VLDLR, VPS13A, VPS13B, VPS13C, VPS33B, VPS37A, VPS45, VPS53, VRK1, VSX2, VWF, WARS2, WAS, WASHC4, WASHC5, WDR19, WDR35, WDR45B, WDR62, WDR72, WDR73, WDR81, WEE2, WFS1, WHRN, WIPF1, WNK1, WNT1, WNT10A, WNT10B, WNT3, WNT7A, WRAP53, WRN, WWOX, XDH, XPA, XPC, XPNPEP3, XRCC4, XYLT1, XYLT2, YARS2, YY1AP1, ZAP70, ZBTB16, ZBTB24, ZC3H14, ZDHHC9, ZFYVE26, ZMPSTE24, ZMYND10, ZNF408, ZNF423, ZNF469, ZNF711, ZNHIT3, ZP1

You can review the list of pathogenic variants analysed for the above genes on our website:

<https://cgt.igenomix.com/diseases-list>. If you are unable to access this list digitally, please contact our customer support department for more information.



GLOSSARY

TYPES OF INHERITANCE:

- **AR: Autosomal recessive**
Inherited conditions that require two pathogenic variants (one from each parent) in a given gene to display symptoms.
- **XR: X-linked recessive**
The gene is located on the X chromosome. Men with a pathogenic variant have the disease. Women with a pathogenic variant are carriers and generally asymptomatic or may mild symptoms.
- **Digenic inheritance**
In some diseases, the symptoms could be explained by the coexistence of pathogenic variants in two different genes related with the disease instead of two pathogenic variants in the same gene.

ALLELES:

Pathogenic variants present in the two copies of a gene.

- **Homozygous pathogenic variant (Hom.):**
Each copy of the gene has the same pathogenic variant. Generally, this is associated with clinical symptoms.
- **Compound heterozygous (Het.):**
Each copy of the gene has a different pathogenic variant. Generally, this is associated with clinical symptoms. This situation is referred as having variants "in trans".

Pathogenic variant present in one copy of a gene.

- **Heterozygous pathogenic variant (Het.):**
Only one copy of a gene has a pathogenic variant. There is another normal gene copy.

Note: Sometimes an individual has two pathogenic variants in the same gene copy. This situation is referred as having variants in cis and it is considered as a single pathogenic variant.

CNV:

Refers to copy number variation (deletion or duplication), i.e., the number of copies of a particular gene (or gene region) is different from the usual two copies.

LARGE GENE CONVERSION:

Refers to pathogenic variants caused by gene sequence exchange or replacement between a normal functional gene and a quasi-identical non-functional gene (pseudogene).

